



THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION: WHERE DISCOVERIES BEGIN

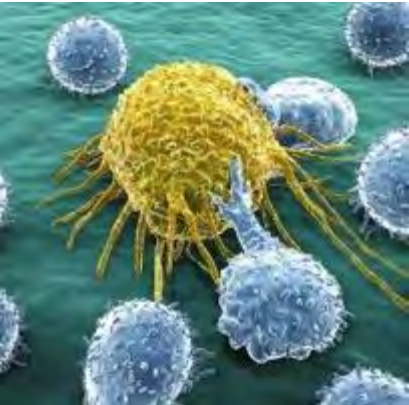
Erwin Gianchandani
National Science Foundation

NSF Grants Conference
October 2021

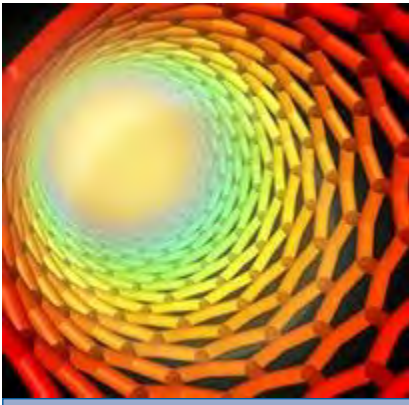
The NSF Mission



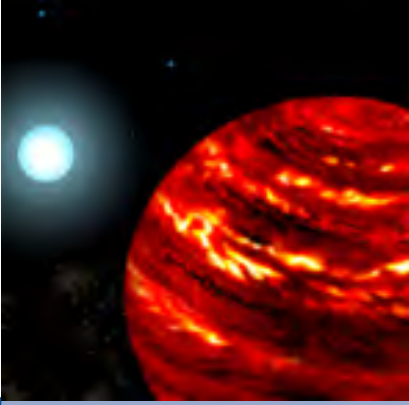
NSF Advances All Fields of Science & Engineering



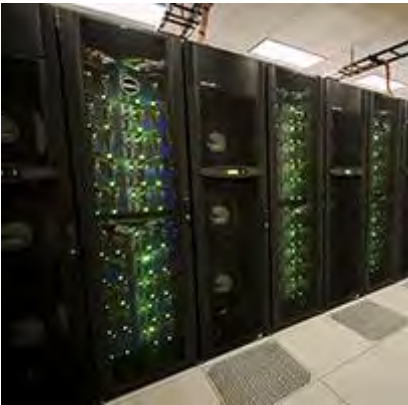
Biological Sciences



Engineering



Mathematical & Physical Sciences



Computer & Information Science & Engineering



Geosciences (including Polar Programs)



Integrative Activities



Education & Human Resources



Social, Behavioral & Economic Sciences



International Science & Engineering





ADVANCING SCIENCE AND TECH
TO ADDRESS NATIONAL NEEDS



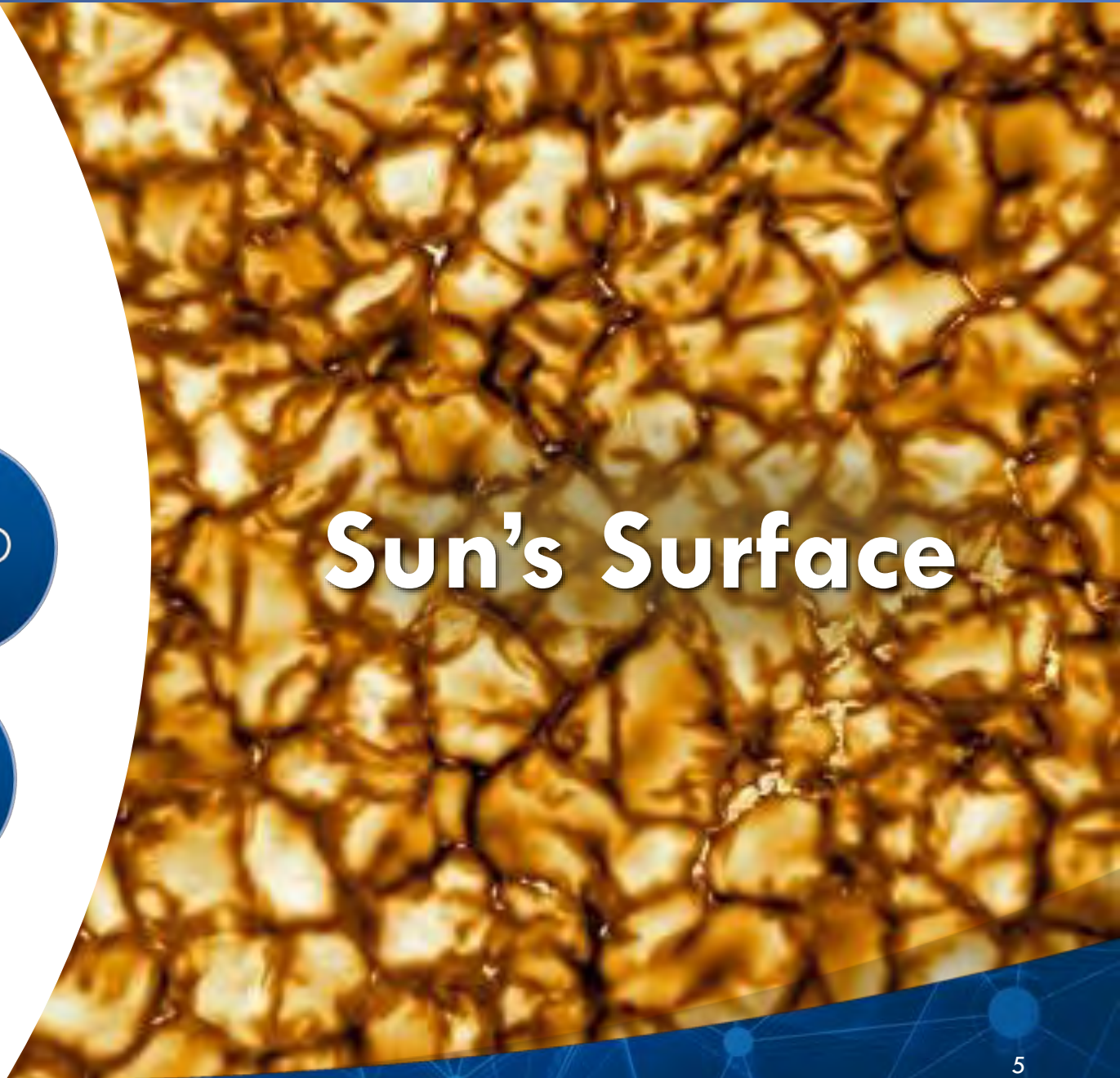
ENABLING OPPORTUNITY
EVERYWHERE



GLOBAL LEADERSHIP AND
COMPETITIVENESS



The Future of Research



Sun's Surface



The Future of Research



The Future of Research



The Future of Research



ERC for Advanced Technologies for Preservation of Biological Systems

ERC for Advancing Sustainability through Powered Infrastructure for Roadway Electrification

ERC for Quantum Networks

ERC for the Internet of Things for Precision Agriculture



The Future of Research



Broadening Participation/STEM Education

Women



Hispanic or Latino



Black or African American



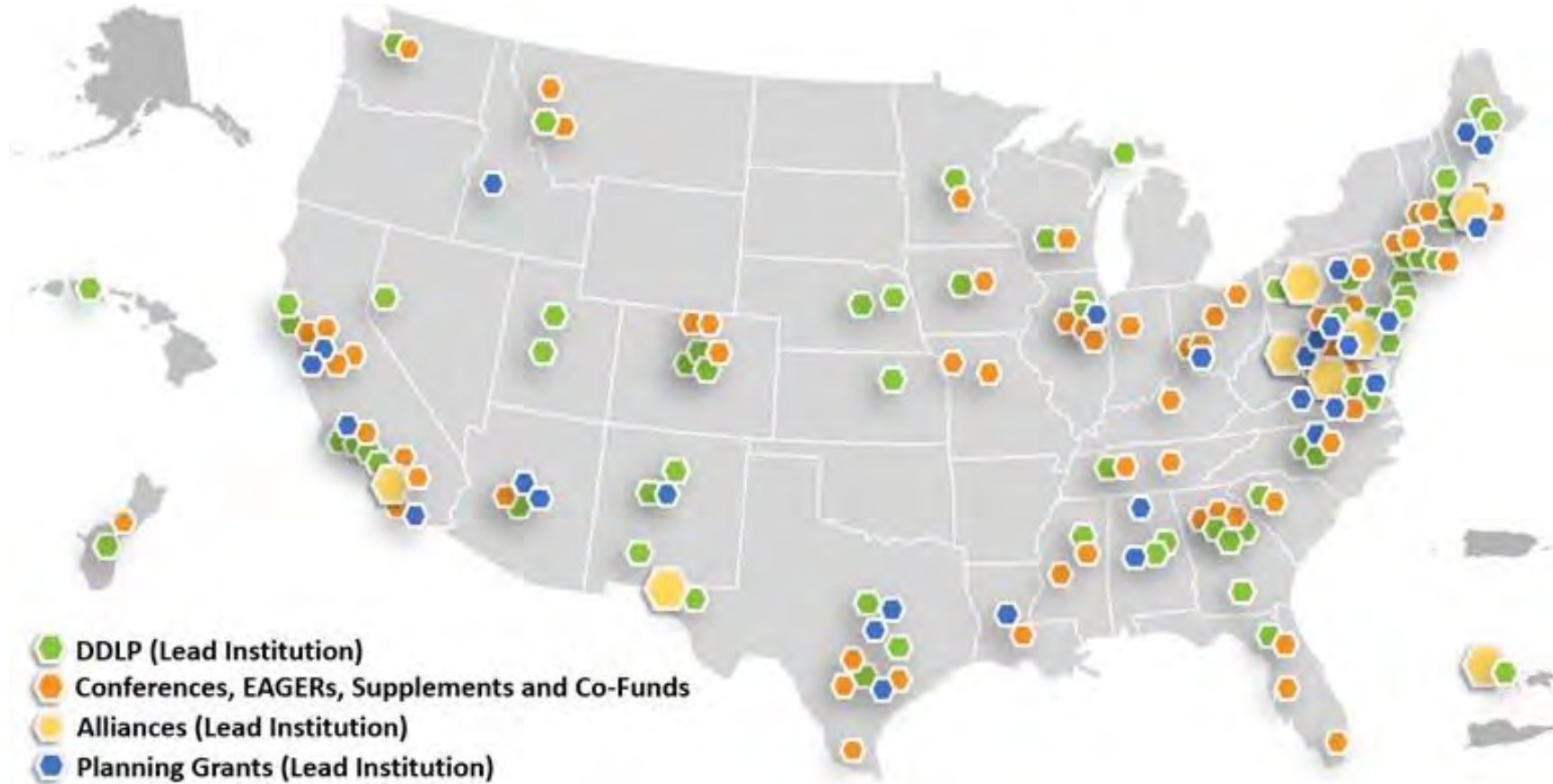
American Indian or Alaska Native



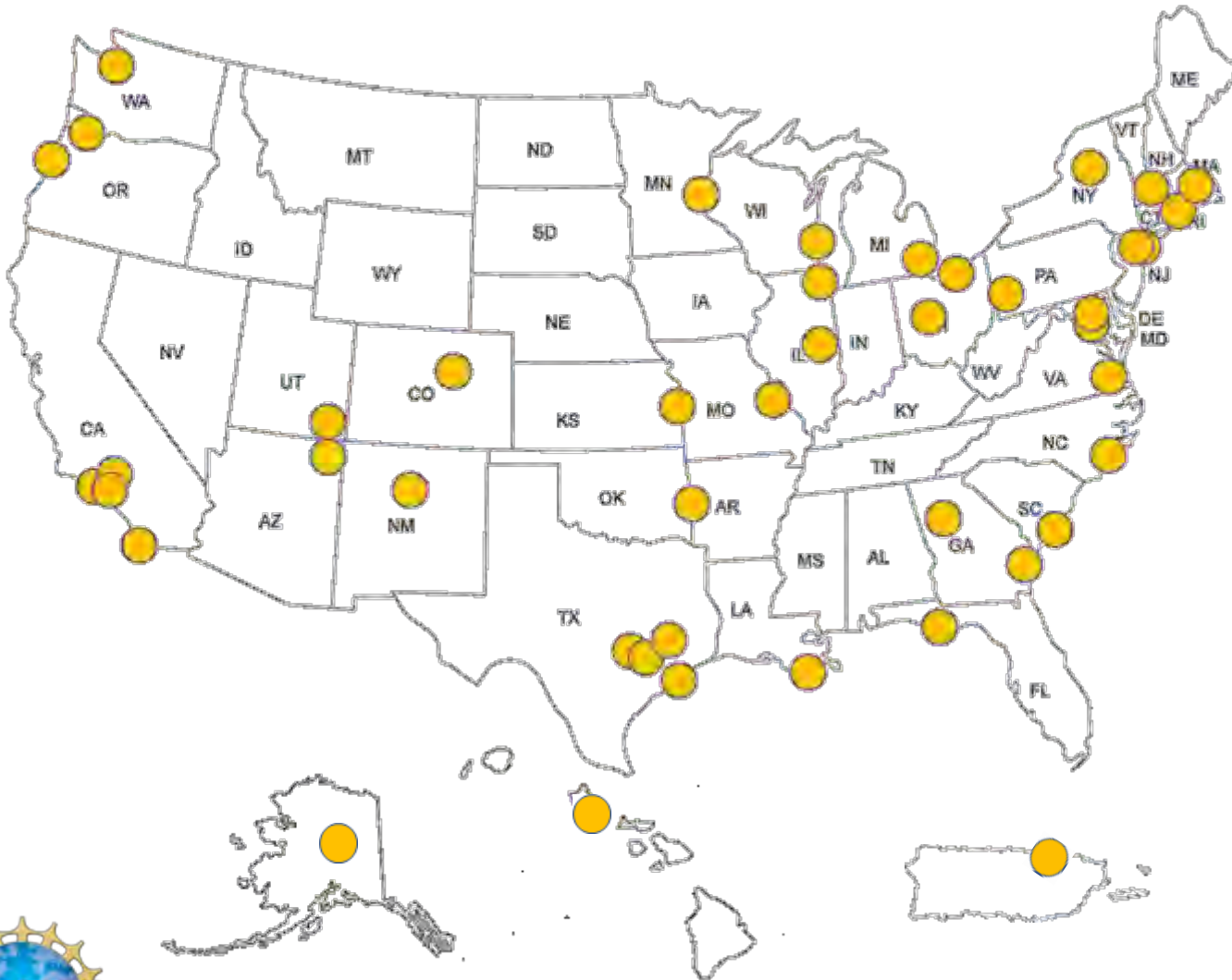
 x 100,000 people in 2021 in the S&E workforce

 x 100,000 additional people needed in 2030 for the S&E workforce to be representative of the U.S. population

Broadening Participation/STEM Education: NSF INCLUDES



Broadening Participation/STEM Education: CIVIC



Civic-academic project teams across the US are developing **research-based pilot projects** in response to community-identified priorities

Communities & Mobility

Resilience to Natural Disasters

21 Projects

31 Projects

Both tracks include projects focused on the pandemic



Inspiring Talent Everywhere

GRFP

TCUP

HSI

ADVANCE

HBCU



Artificial Intelligence (AI)

1970s:
**MACHINE
LEARNING**

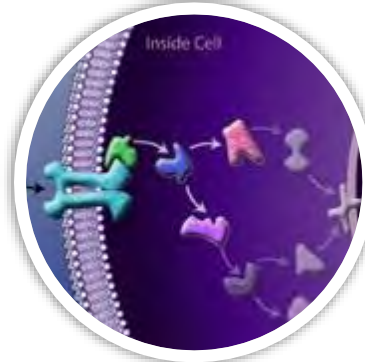


**NSF
INVESTMENTS**

1970s:
**NATURAL LANGUAGE
PROCESSING**



1980s:
**BAYESIAN
NETWORKS**



1980s:
**INTELLIGENT TUTORING
SYSTEMS**



1990s:
**MEASURING FACIAL
EXPRESSIONS IN SBE**



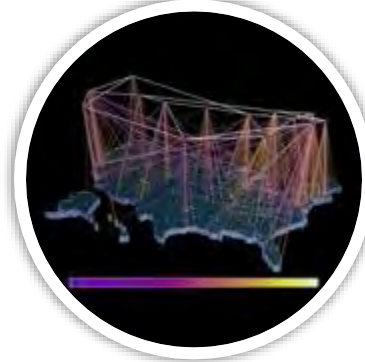
**CURRENT
IMPACTS**



**DEEPSCALE: VISION
SYSTEMS FOR SELF-
DRIVING CARS**



**SPEECH RECOGNITION
SOFTWARE**



**MEDICAL DIAGNOSIS,
TRAFFIC PREDICTION
AND ROUTING,
SPAM FILTERS**



**AI INSTITUTE FOR
STUDENT-AI TEAMING**



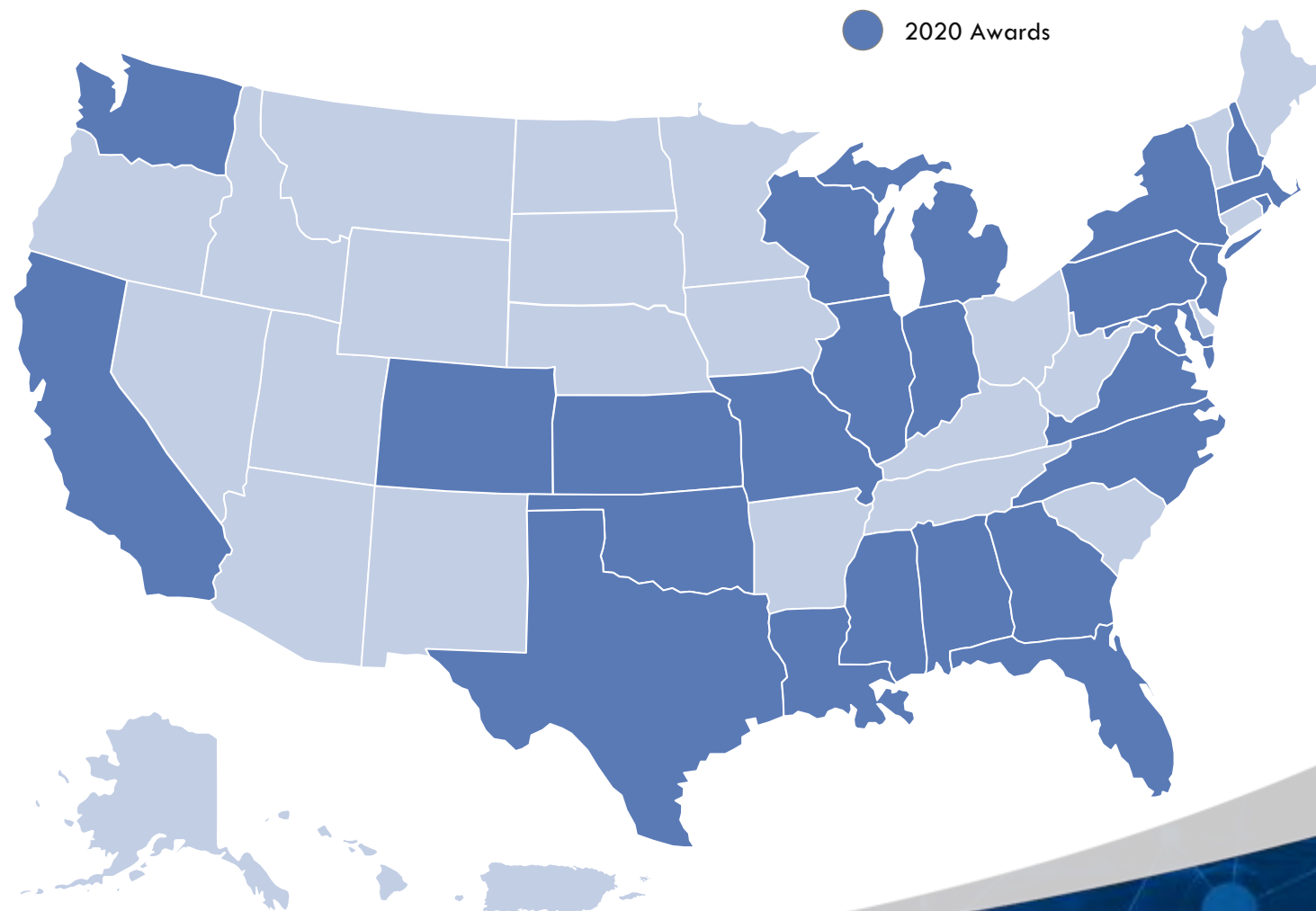
EMOTIENT STARTUP



AI Research Institutes

2020 AWARDS

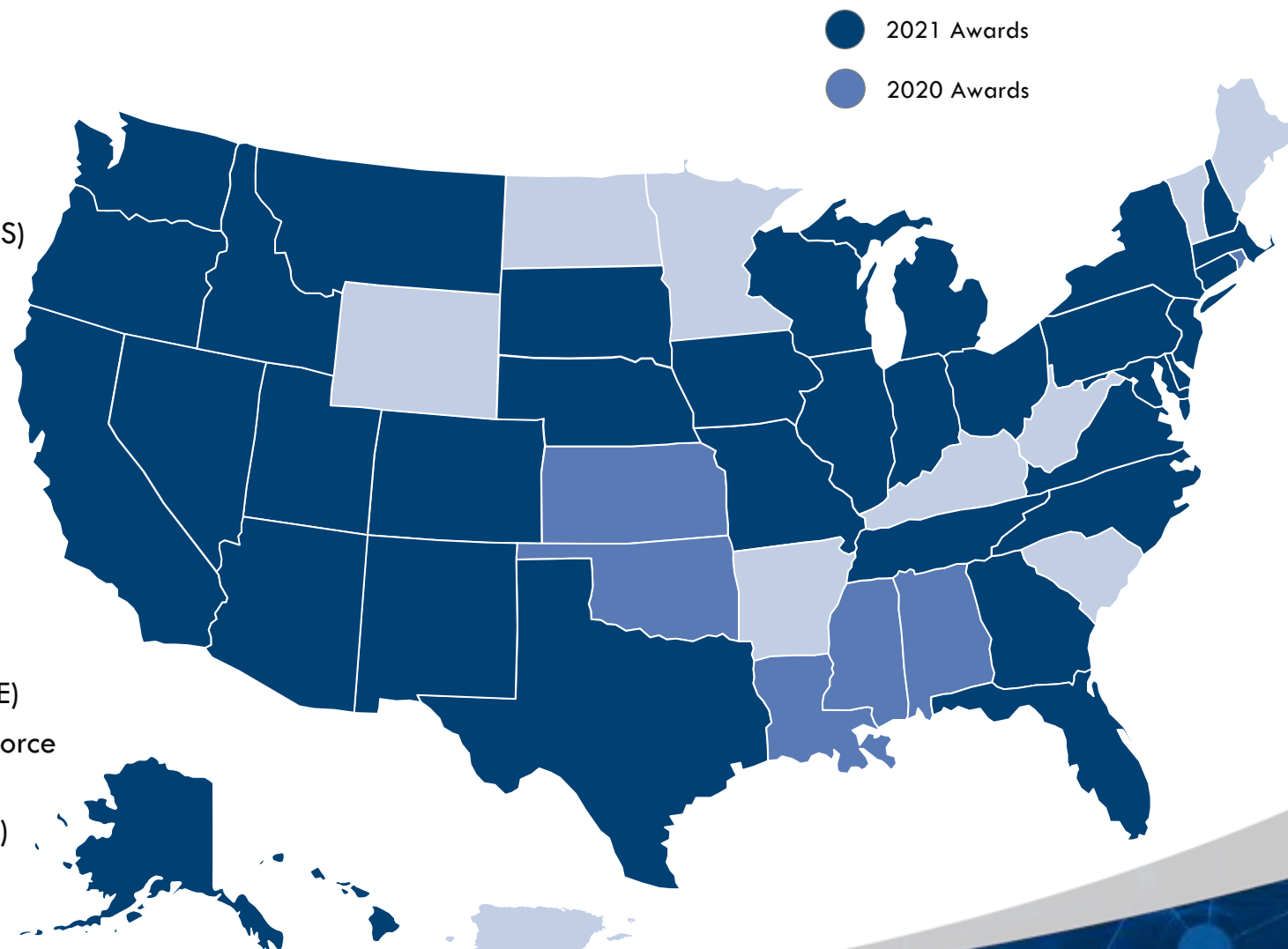
- NSF AI Institute for Research on Trustworthy AI in Weather, Climate, and Coastal Oceanography
- NSF AI Institute for Foundations of Machine Learning
- USDA-NIFA AI Institute for Next Generation Food Systems
- USDA-NIFA AI Institute for Future Agricultural Resilience, Management, and Sustainability (AIFARMS)
- NSF AI Institute for Student-AI Teaming
- Molecule Maker Lab Institute (MMLI): NSF AI Institute for Molecular Discovery, Synthetic, and Manufacturing
- NSF AI Institute for Artificial Intelligence and Fundamental Interactions



AI Research Institutes

2021 AWARDS

- NSF AI Institute for Collaborative Assistance and Responsive Interaction for Networked Groups (CARING)
- NSF AI Institute for Learning-enabled Optimization at Scale (TILOS)
- NSF AI Institute for Optimization
- NSF AI Institute for Intelligent Cyberinfrastructure with Computational Learning in the Environment (ICICLE)
- NSF AI Institute for Future Edge Networks and Distributed Intelligence (AI-EDGE)
- NSF AI Institute for Edge Computing Leveraging Next-generation Networks (Athena)
- NSF AI Institute for Dynamic Systems
- NSF AI Institute for Engaged Learning
- NSF AI Institute for Adult Learning and Online Education (ALOE)
- USDA-NIFA AI Institute: Agricultural AI for Transforming Workforce and Decision Support (AgAID)
- USDA-NIFA AI Institute: AI Institute for Resilient Agriculture (AIIRA)





ADVANCING SCIENCE AND TECH
TO ADDRESS NATIONAL NEEDS



ENABLING OPPORTUNITY
EVERYWHERE



GLOBAL LEADERSHIP AND
COMPETITIVENESS



FY22 President's Budget Request



- \$10.17 billion for NSF, a 20% increase
- Enhance fundamental research and development
- \$1.2B for climate and clean energy related research
- \$100M for broadening participation
- New Technology Directorate
- Construct major research facilities
- Strengthen U.S. leadership in emerging technologies



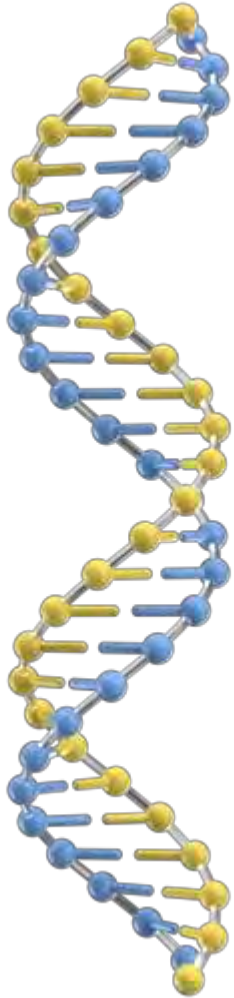
FY22 President's Budget Request



- \$10.17 billion for NSF, a 20% increase
- Enhance fundamental research and development
- \$1.2B for climate and clean energy related research
- **\$100M for broadening participation**
- **New Technology Directorate**
- Construct major research facilities
- Strengthen U.S. leadership in emerging technologies



Designing for the Future: A New Horizontal



BIO

CISE

EHR

ENG

GEO

MPS

SBE

Translation

Technology & Innovation

Partnerships





Platforms for Advanced Wireless Research (PAWR)



POWDER

Salt Lake City, UT
Software defined
networks and massive
MIMO



COSMOS

West Harlem, NY
Millimeter wave and
backhaul research



AERPAW

Raleigh, NC
Unmanned aerial
vehicles and mobility



ARA

Ames, IA
Rural broadband

**\$100M partnership with >35 companies
accelerating beyond-5G wireless research**



US Innovation and Competition Act

“[T]he Director shall establish a program ... to make awards, through a competitive selection process, to eligible entities to establish university technology centers.

PURPOSE.—The purpose of the university technology centers shall be to—

- (A) conduct multi-disciplinary, collaborative basic and applied research, relevant to at least one of the key technology focus areas;
- (B) leverage the expertise of multi-disciplinary and multi-sector partners, including partners from private industry; ...
- (D) support the development of scientific, innovation, entrepreneurial, and educational capacity within the region of the university technology center.”



NSF of the Future Act

“The Director may award grants and cooperative agreements to institutions of higher education, or consortia thereof, for the planning, establishment, and support of Technology Research Institutes in key technology areas...

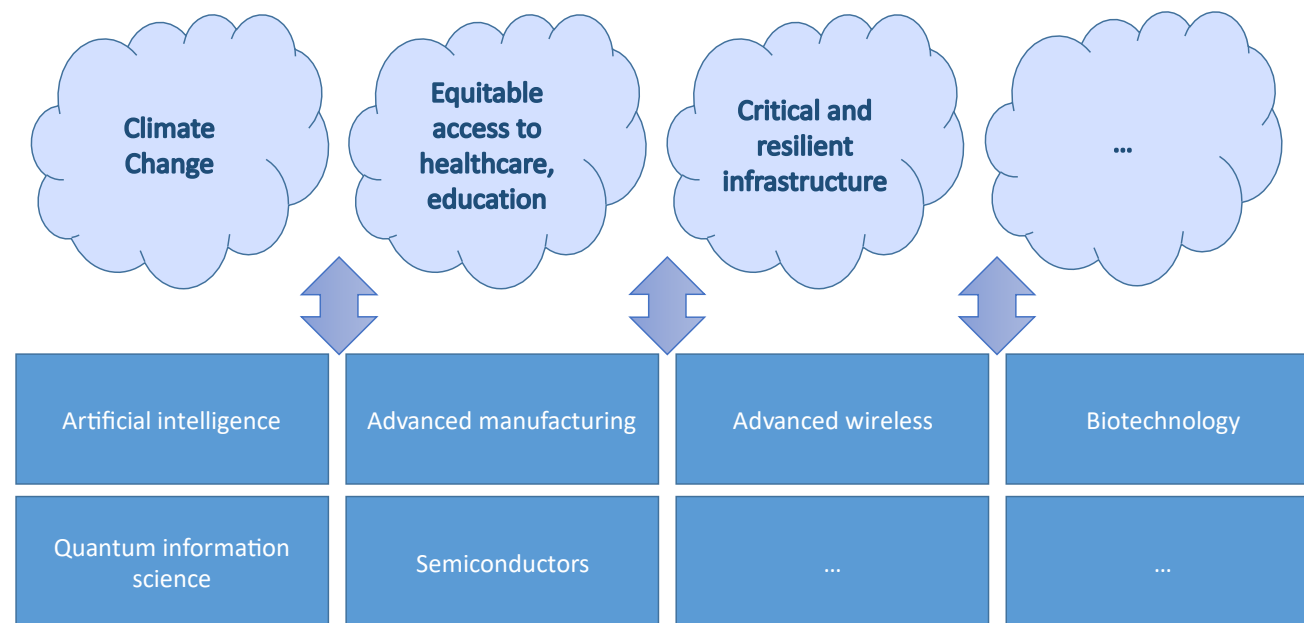
USES OF FUNDS.—Funds awarded under this section may be used by a Technology Research Institute to—

- (A) conduct fundamental research to advance innovation in a key technology;
- (B) conduct research involving a key technology to solve challenges with social, economic, health, scientific, and national security implications;
- (C) ... partnership with other Federal agencies ... industry ... labor organizations, civil society organizations, and ... Tribal governments; ...
- (G) establish traineeship programs ... and by providing graduate students opportunities for research experiences in government or industry...



Cultivating Regional Innovation Ecosystems

- Cultivate new regional innovation ecosystems throughout the U.S.
- Advance critical and emerging technologies, address societal challenges
- Balance technical and geographic innovation
- Iterative co-design/co-creation through intentional engagement of broad, diverse stakeholders



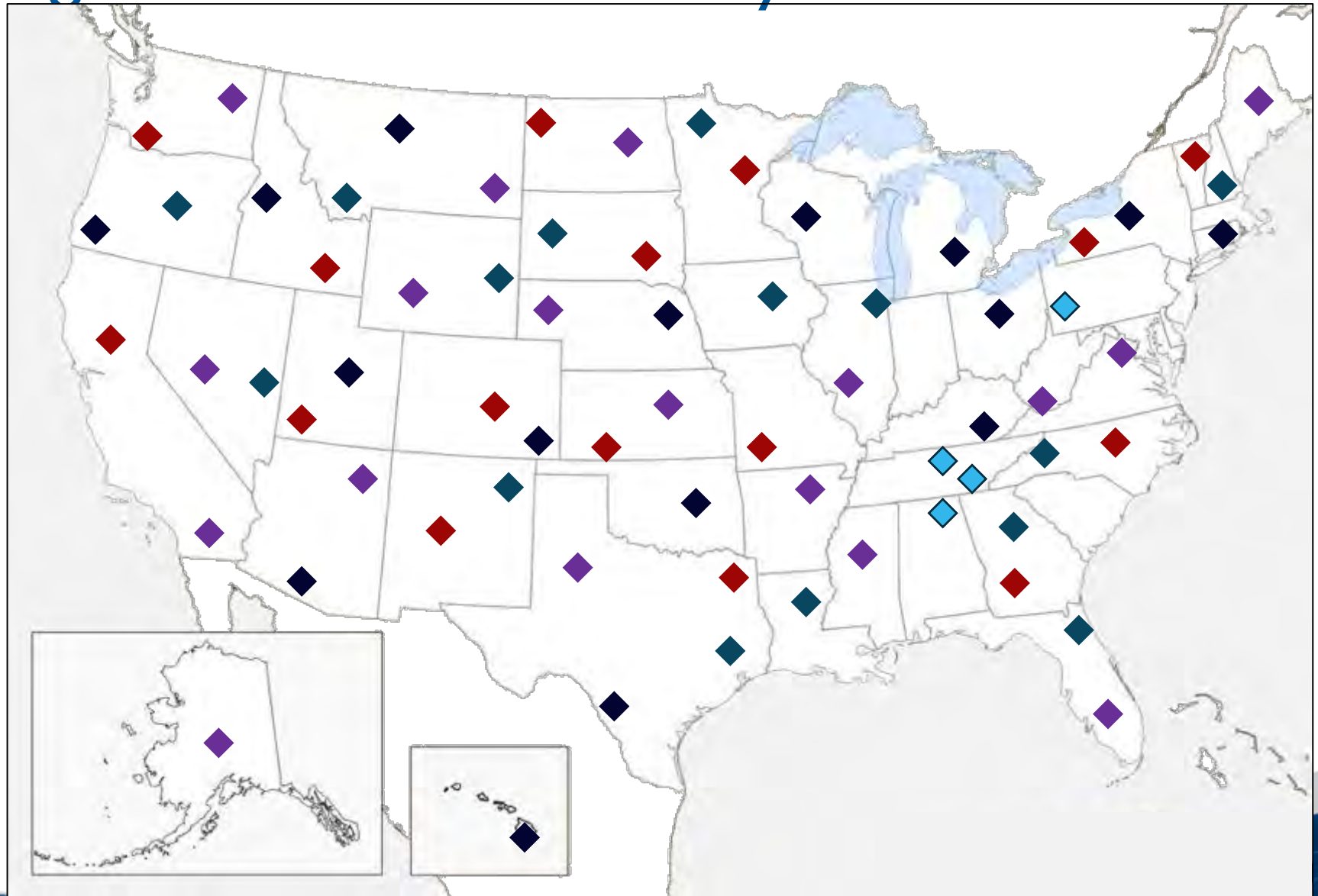
Cultivating Regional Innovation Ecosystems

- Point examples of regional innovation ecosystems today



Cultivating Regional Innovation Ecosystems

- Point examples of regional innovation ecosystems today
- Creating opportunities for every community, state



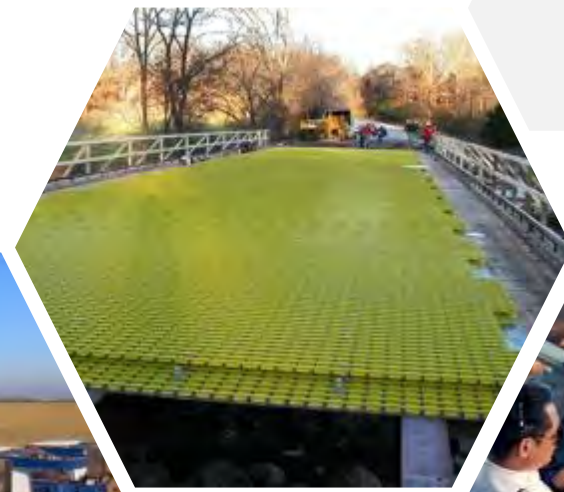
I-CORPS™

PFI

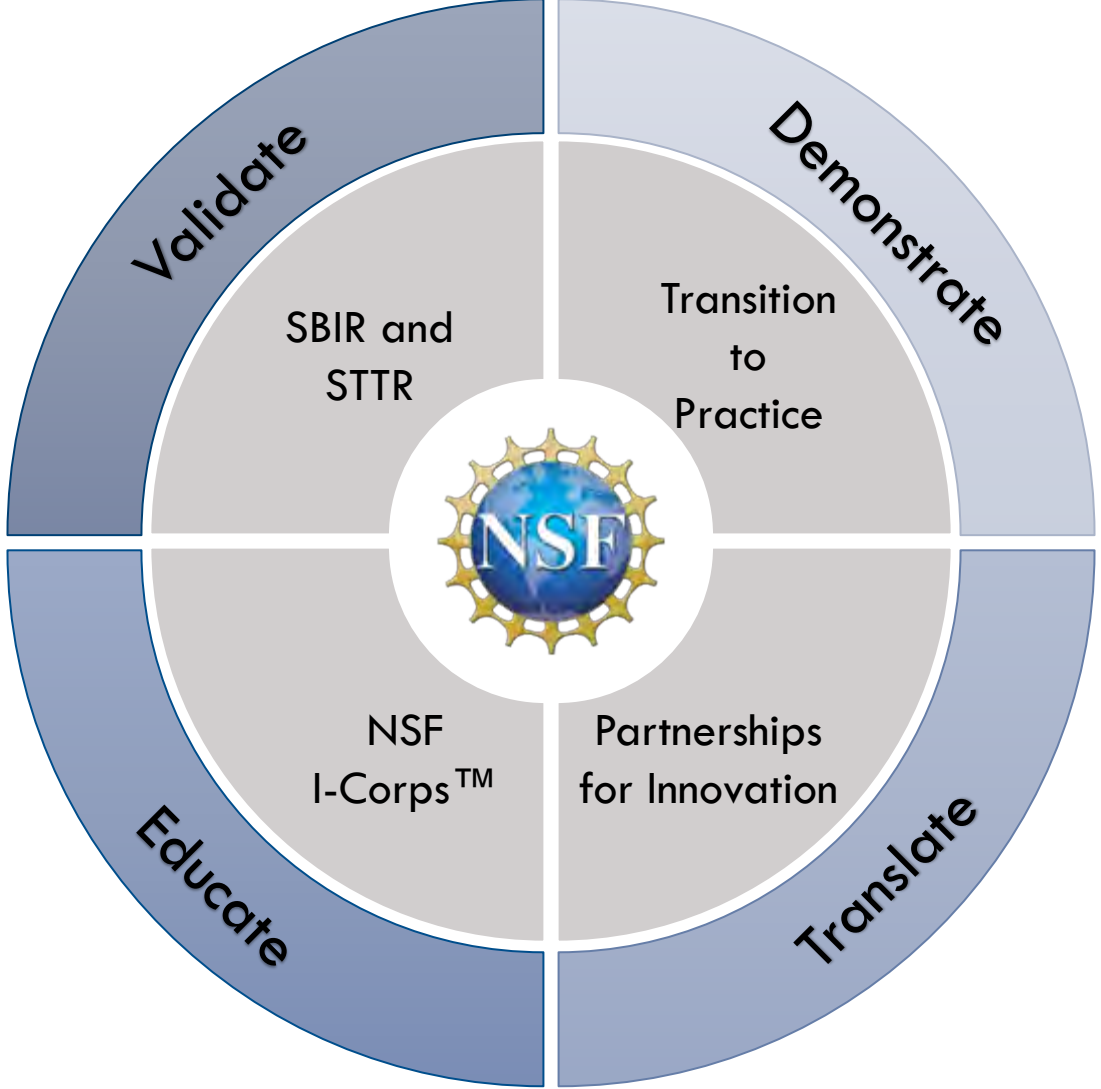
**GOALI,
INTERN**

SBIR/STTR

**Convergence
Accelerator**



NSF's Lab-to-Market Platform



NSF IS READY, AGILE AND ADAPTABLE.

NSF WILL STRENGTHEN AT SPEED AND SCALE.

**NSF IS THE PLACE.
THE TIME IS NOW.**

